

**West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Financial Statements
June 30, 2014**

Gregory N. Lee, CPA
1310 E Main Street
Humboldt, TN 38343
Tel. 731-784-9452
Fax. 731-784-7751

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
June 30, 2014

Table of Contents

<u>Page Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
Roster of Management	ii
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Statement of Net Position	4
Statement of Activities	5
Fund Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	6
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position – Governmental Funds	7
Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	8
Reconciliation of the Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities – Governmental Funds	9
Notes to the Financial Statements	10
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and Local Awards	14
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	15
Schedule of Findings & Recommendations	17
Schedule of Disposition of Prior Year Findings	19

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
West Tennessee Railroad Authority

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of West Tennessee Railroad Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2014, which collectively comprise the Railroad's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the West Tennessee Railroad Authority, as of June 30, 2014, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 17, 2015, on our consideration of West Tennessee Railroad Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government*

Auditing Standards in considering West Tennessee Railroad Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Gregory N. Lee". The signature is stylized and cursive.

Gregory N. Lee, CPA
Humboldt, Tennessee
February 17, 2015

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2014

	<u>Primary Government Governmental Activities</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 102,542
Total Assets	<u>102,542</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable	-
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>
<u>Net Position</u>	
Unrestricted (deficit)	102,542
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 102,542</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Statements of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2014

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
					Primary Government Total Governmental Activities
Primary Government					
Governmental Activities					
General Government	\$ 1,059,309		\$ 1,051,593		\$ (7,716)
Public Safety					-
Public Services					-
Culture & Recreation					-
Interest and Other Charges					-
Total Governmental Activities	<u>1,059,309</u>	-	<u>1,051,593</u>	-	<u>(7,716)</u>
General Revenues					-
Total General Revenues					<u>-</u>
Change in Net Position					\$ (7,716)
Net Position, July 1					<u>110,258</u>
Net Position, June 30					<u><u>\$ 102,542</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Fund Balance Sheets
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2014

	<u>Primary Government</u>	
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Assets</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 102,542	\$ 102,542
Total Assets	\$ 102,542	\$ 102,542
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Accounts Payable	-	-
Total Liabilities	-	-
<u>Fund Balances</u>		
Unassigned	102,542	102,542
Total Fund Balances	102,542	102,542
Total Liabilities & Fund Balances	\$ 102,542	\$ 102,542

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2014

Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 102,542
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 102,542</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2014

	<u>Primary Government</u>	
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Revenues</u>		
Department of Transportation	\$ 1,051,593	\$ 1,051,593
Total Revenues	<u>1,051,593</u>	<u>1,051,593</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>		
Current Operating:		
General Government:		
Engineering	1,055,136	1,055,136
Insurance	210	210
Legal & Professional	3,475	3,475
Meetings	488	488
Total Expenditures	<u>1,059,309</u>	<u>1,059,309</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>\$ (7,716)</u>	<u>\$ (7,716)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ (7,716)</u>	<u>\$ (7,716)</u>
Fund Balances, July 1	<u>110,258</u>	<u>110,258</u>
Fund Balances, June 30	<u><u>\$ 102,542</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 102,542</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2014

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (7,716)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Funds	<u>\$ (7,716)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2014

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The West Tennessee Railroad Authority (the Railroad) was established in 2001, pursuant to TCA 7-56-201. The Railroad is a pass-through entity for state funds. Those funds are used for repairs, maintenance, construction, and rehabilitation of the rail line.

Reporting Entity

The Railroad was created by Gibson County, Tennessee, in conjunction with Chester County, Madison County, McNairy County, Obion County, and Weakley County. The Board is composed of the County Executive of Gibson and Madison counties, and various representatives as appointed by the other counties; however, the counties and cities do not have any ongoing financial interest or responsibility for the entity. The Railroad has no associated component units.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Government-wide financial statements include the statement of net assets and the statement of activities. These statements report financial information for the Railroad as a whole. Individual funds are not displayed.

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include: (1) charges to users of the Railroad's services, (2) operating grants and contributions which finance annual operating activities, and (3) capital grants and contributions which fund the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of capital assets. Taxes and other revenue sources not properly included with program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns. The Railroad has no non-major funds.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements of the Railroad are prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The *Governmental Accounting Standards*

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2014

Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and reporting principles.

Government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The Railroad considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred except for general obligation principal and interest which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Major revenue services susceptible to accrual include: Department of Revenue funds and Interest. In general, other revenues are recorded when cash is received.

Fund Types and Major Funds

Governmental Funds

The Railroad reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – reports as the primary fund of the Railroad. This fund is used to account for all financial resources.

Other Fund Types

The Railroad has no other fund types.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Railroad considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Capital Assets, Depreciation, and Amortization

The Railroad has no capital assets.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2014

Long-term Debt

The Railroad has no long-term debt.

Compensated Absences

The Railroad has no employees.

Budgets

The Railroad has not adopted a formal budget and is not legally required to do so.

Fund Balance Classification Policies

Committed Funds - approval by the Board, which is the Railroad's highest level of decision-making authority, is required to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment.

Assigned Funds – authorization to assign amounts to a specific purpose is given to the Board.

Use of Committed Resources

The Railroad has no committed resources.

Use of Restricted Resources

The Railroad has no restricted resources.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Railroad presently has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Railroad presently has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2014

Note 2 – Cash and Investments

The Railroad is authorized to invest in interest-bearing checking accounts, savings accounts, certificates of deposits, Tennessee Local Government Investment Pool, and Government Securities. All funds of the Railroad on deposit at financial institutions have federal depository insurance.

Note 3 - Risk Management

The Railroad has no employees. Officers of the Railroad are bonded for \$60,000 through the RLI Insurance Company.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal, State, and Local Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2014

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor	CFDA Number	Contract Number	Beginning (Accrued) Deferred	Cash Receipts	Expenditures	Ending (Accrued) Deferred
<u>Federal Awards</u>						
<i>None</i>						
<u>State Financial Assistance</u>						
TN Dept of Transportation		Z-11-RE2060-00		10,568	10,568	
		Z-12-RE1056-00		2,389	2,389	
		Z-12-RR1034-00		1,015	1,015	
		Z-13-RE2039-00		16,204	16,204	
		Z-13-RE2042-00		5,690	5,690	
		Z-13-RR1025-00		1,015,727	1,015,727	
Sub-Total				1,051,593	1,051,593	
TOTAL FEDERAL & STATE AWARDS			-	1,051,593	1,051,593	-

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed
in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards**

To the Board of Directors
West Tennessee Railroad Authority

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of West Tennessee Railroad Authority, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2014, which collectively comprise West Tennessee Railroad Authority's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 17, 2015. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered West Tennessee Railroad Authority's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of West Tennessee Railroad Authority's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of West Tennessee Railroad Authority's internal control over financial reporting.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. We did identify certain

deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Responses that we consider to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting: findings 2011-01 through 2011-03 are considered significant deficiencies.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether West Tennessee Railroad Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of West Tennessee Railroad Authority in a separate letter dated February 17, 2015.

Authority's Response to Findings

West Tennessee Railroad Authority's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Responses. We did not audit West Tennessee Railroad Authority's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Gregory N. Lee, CPA
Humboldt, Tennessee
February 17, 2015

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Schedule of Findings & Responses
June 30, 2015

A. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

1. The auditors' report expresses an unqualified opinion on the basic financial statements of West Tennessee Railroad Authority.
2. Significant deficiencies were disclosed during the audit. The significant deficiencies are as shown in Part B. None of the significant deficiencies are material weaknesses.

B. FINDINGS – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

2011-01 – Significant Deficiency: Management Oversight and Monitoring

Condition:

Financial Statements are not reviewed by the Board of Directors on a periodic basis.

Criteria:

The financial statements should be presented to and reviewed by the governing body on a periodic basis.

Cause:

Poorly designed policies and procedures.

Effect:

Misstatements due to error or fraud could occur without being detected and corrected.

Recommendation:

Financial statements should be reviewed by the Board of Directors on a periodic basis, either monthly or quarterly.

Management Response:

Management concurs with this finding. Although this control is difficult to implement, because the Board of Directors does not meet on a monthly basis, management will consider ways in which the financial statements can be reviewed by the governing body.

2011-02 – Significant Deficiency: No Budget

Condition:

No budget is adopted by the organization.

Criteria:

A budget should be adopted each year, and results compared against the budgeted amounts.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Schedule of Findings & Responses
June 30, 2015

Cause:

Poorly designed policies and procedures.

Effect:

Misstatements due to error or fraud could occur without being detected and corrected.

Recommendation:

A budget should be adopted each year, and results should be compared against the budgeted amounts on a periodic basis.

Management Response:

Management concurs with this finding, but feels that a budget is not a useful tool for the Railroad because of the pass-through nature of the relationship with TDOT..

2011-03 – Significant Deficiency: Independent Review of Bank Statements and Bank Reconciliations

Condition:

Bank statements are not reviewed by a person independent of the reconciliation process prior to being presented for reconciliation. Likewise, the bank reconciliation is not reviewed by a person independent of the reconciliation process.

Criteria:

Internal control procedures should be sufficient to decrease the risk of material misstatements due to errors or fraud.

Cause:

Poorly designed policies and procedures.

Effect:

Misstatements due to error or fraud could occur without being detected and corrected.

Recommendation:

The bank statements should be reviewed by a person independent of the reconciliation process before being presented for reconciliation. Also, the reconciliation should be reviewed by a person independent of the reconciliation process.

Management Response:

Management concurs and agrees that this is a good control. Management will consider implementing it.

West Tennessee Railroad Authority
Schedule of Disposition of Prior Year Findings
June 30, 2015

Finding Number	Finding Title	Status
2011-001	Management Oversight	Uncorrected
2011-002	Bank Reconciliation	Uncorrected
2011-003	No Budget	Uncorrected